# Methods 2023

# **Space Analysis and Visual Methods**

by Sandra Guinand - Institute of Urban and Regional Research (ISR - Austrian Academy of Sciences)

https://www.oeaw.ac.at/isr/team/ag-innovation-und-urbane-oekonomie/sandra-guinand

#### Literature

Banks, M. (2001). Visual methods in social research. London: SAGE Publications. Collier Jr. J. & Collier, M. 1986 (1967). Visual Anthropology: Photograph y as a Research Method. University of New Mexico Press

Gehl, J. (2011). Life between buildings. Using public space. Washington, DC: Island Press.

Gehl, J., Svarre, B. (2013). How to study public life. Washington, DC: Island Press.

Schoepfer, E. (2014). Capturing neighbourhood images through photography. Visual ethnography, 3, (1), 7-34.

White, W. H. (1980). Th social life of Small urban spaces. Washington, DC: The Conservation Foundation

### **Public Participation GIS**

by Anna Kajosaari - Institute of Urban and Regional Research (ISR - Austrian Academy of Sciences)

https://www.oeaw.ac.at/en/isr/team/rg-innovation-and-urban-economy/anna-kajosaari

#### Literature

Brown, G., & Kyttä, M. (2014). Key issues and research priorities for public participation GIS (PPGIS): A synthesis based on empirical research. *Applied Geography*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apgeog.2013.11.004

Fagerholm, N., Raymond, C. M., Olafsson, A. S., Brown, G., Rinne, T., Hasanzadeh, K., ... Kyttä, M. (2021). A methodological framework for analysis of participatory mapping data in research, planning, and management. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, 00(00), 1–28. https://doi.org/10.1080/13658816.2020.1869747

Kyttä, M., Broberg, A., Tzoulas, T., & Snabb, K. (2013). Towards contextually sensitive urban densification: Location-based softGIS knowledge revealing perceived residential environmental quality. *Landscape and Urban Planning*, 113, 30–46. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landurbplan.2013.01.008

## Visualizing Complex Adaptive Systems with Causal Loop Diagrams using Vensim

by James Vandenberg - University of Vienna, Department of Geography and Regional Research.

https://geographie.univie.ac.at/arbeitsgruppen/urban-studies/team/vandenberg-james/

#### Literature

Barbrook-Johnson, P., Penn, A. (2022). Systems Mapping: How to build and use causal models of systems. Palgrave MacMillion. Switzerland. Chapter 4: Causal Loop Diagrams. 47-57.

Burrel, Marcus. White, Ann., Frerich, Leah. (2021). Depicting "the system": How structural racism and disenfranchisement in the United States can cause dynamics in community violence among males in urban black communities. "Social Science and Medicine".1-16.

Cristiano, Silvio., Gonella, Francesco. (2020). 'Kill Venice': A systems thinking conceptualisation of urban life, economy, and resilience in tourist cities. *Hum anities and Social Sciences Communications*. 1-13.

Jagustovic, R., Zougmore, Robert., Kessler, A., Ritsema, Coen., Keesstra, S., Reynolds, M. Contribution of systems thinking and complex adaptive system attributes to sustainable food production: Example from a climate-smart village. *Agricultural Systems*. 65-75.

Kutty, A., Abdella, G., Kucukvar, M., Onat, N., Bulu, M. (2020). A system thinking approach for harmonizing smart and sustainable city initiatives with United Nation sustainable development goals. Sustainable Development. 1347-1366.

### Extra Resources:

Abson et al. 2017. Leverage points for sustainability transformation. Ambio. 30-39.

Cozzolino, S. 2020. The (anti) adaptive neighbourhoods. Embracing complexity and distribution of design control in the ordinary built environment. *Urban Analytics and City Science*. 203-219.

Meadows, D. 1999. Leverage Points: Places to Intervene in a System. The Sustainability Institute. 1-21. -- See all by Meadows: Systems thinking: A primer.

Nel, D., Plessis, C., Landman, K. 2018. Planning for Dynamic Cities: Introducing a framework to understand urban change from a complex adaptive systems approach. *International Planning Studies*. 250-263.

Zellner, M. Campbell, D. 2015. Planning for deep-rooted problems: What can we learn from aligning complex systems and wicked problems?. *Planning theory and Practice*. 457-478.

Systems Innovation Network website (has lots of interesting resources): https://www.systemsinnovation.network/

Food System map connecting it to poverty and gentrification: https://media2-production.mightynetworks.com/asset/41721603 /Food\_Poverty\_in\_Cambridgeshire\_\_\_Peterborough\_Report\_\_\_Said\_Map\_the\_System\_Competition.pdf

Health as a Wicked Problem System Map: https://kumu.io/101010maps/health-cities-hd-2019-system-map#health-wicked-problems-overview/ineffective-pain-management

Food System Map - Reimagined futures: https://reimagined-futures.kumu.io/the-food-system-and-the-circular-economy

Iceberg method for addressing systemic change: https://www.systemsinnovation.network/posts/21711120?utm\_source=manual

# Digital Talk on "Neighbourhood Experiments & Superblocks"

by Melis Günay - DFG-Research training group Urban future-making at HafenCity University Hamburg (HCU)

### Literature

Bertolini, L., (2020). From "streets for traffic" to "streets for people": can street experiments transform urban mobility? Transport Reviews 40, 734–753. https://doi.org/10.1080/01441647.2020.1761907

Evans, J., (2016). Trials and Tribulations: Problematizing the City through/as Urban Experimentation: Trials and Tribulations. Geography Compass 10, 429–443. https://doi.org/10.1111/gec3.12280